



SANCTIONS AND MIGRATION: THE VENEZUELAN CASE

Francisco Rodríguez
Rice Family Professor of Public and International Affairs

 Josef Korbel School of
International Studies

Figure 1: Venezuela's per capita GDP, 1880-2023

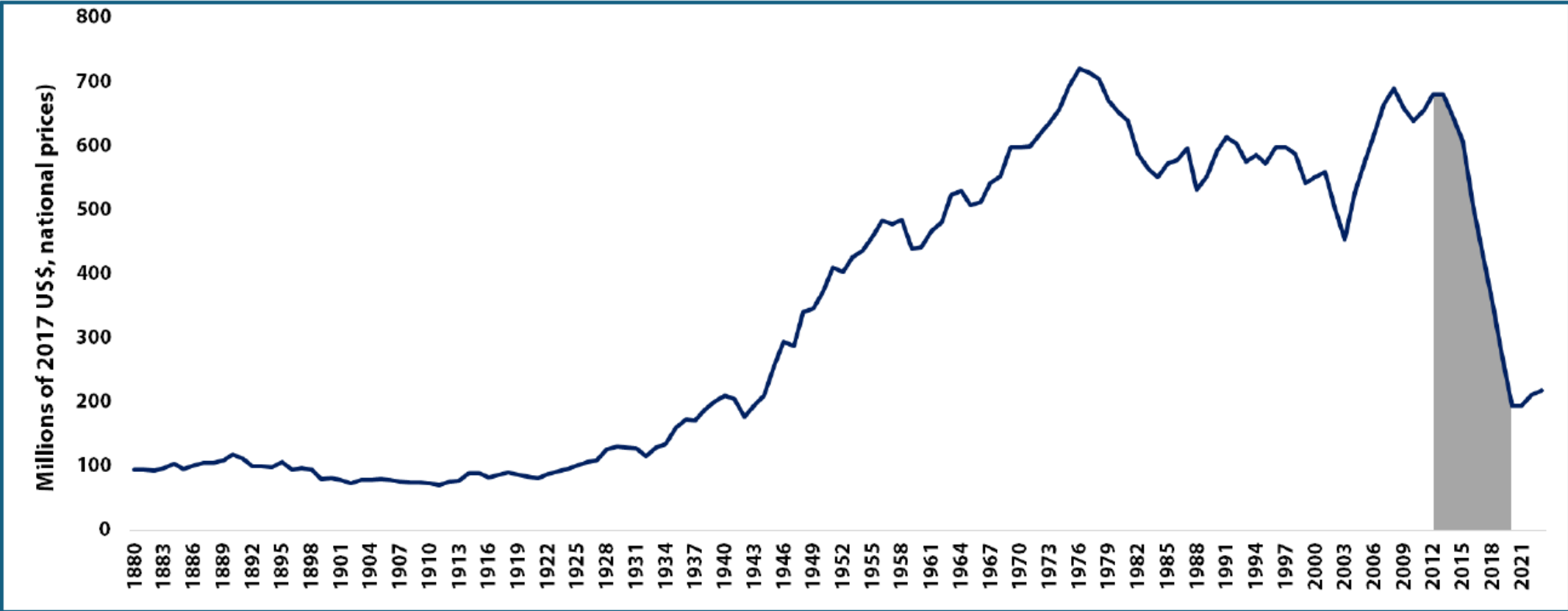
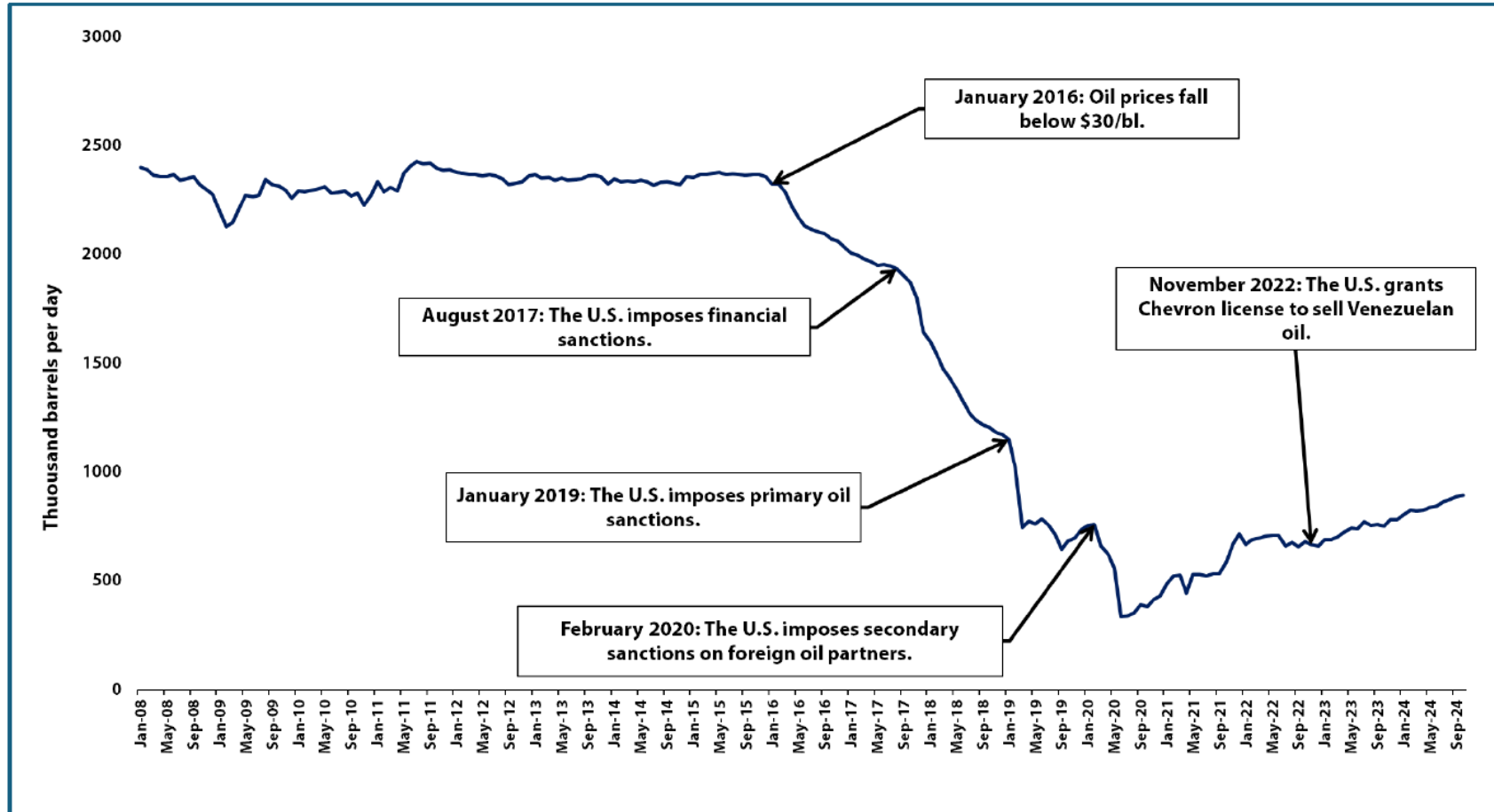


Figure 3: Oil production, 2008-2020



Source: OPEC Secondary Sources.

Figure 2: Total Factor Productivity, 1998-2020

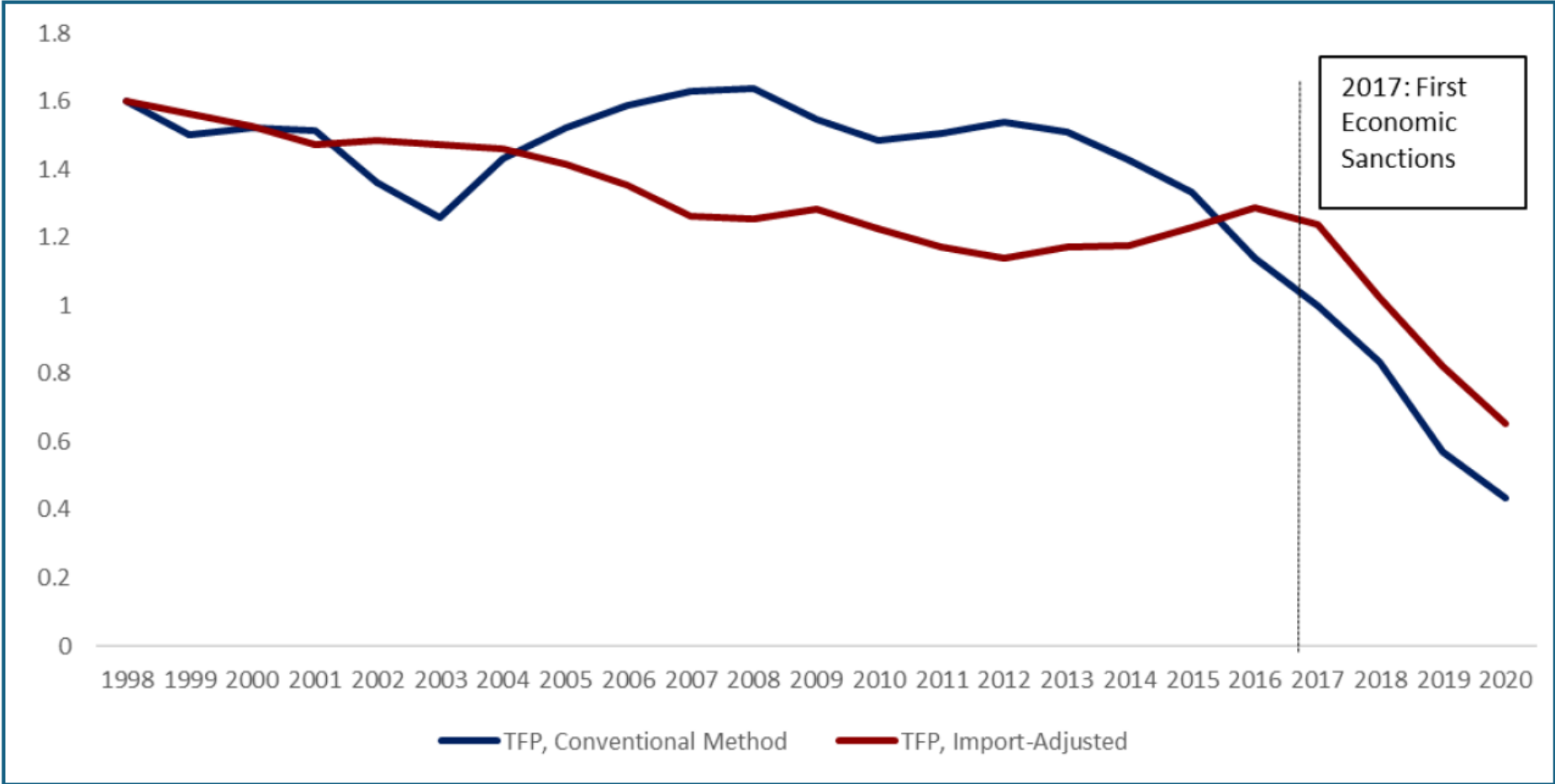
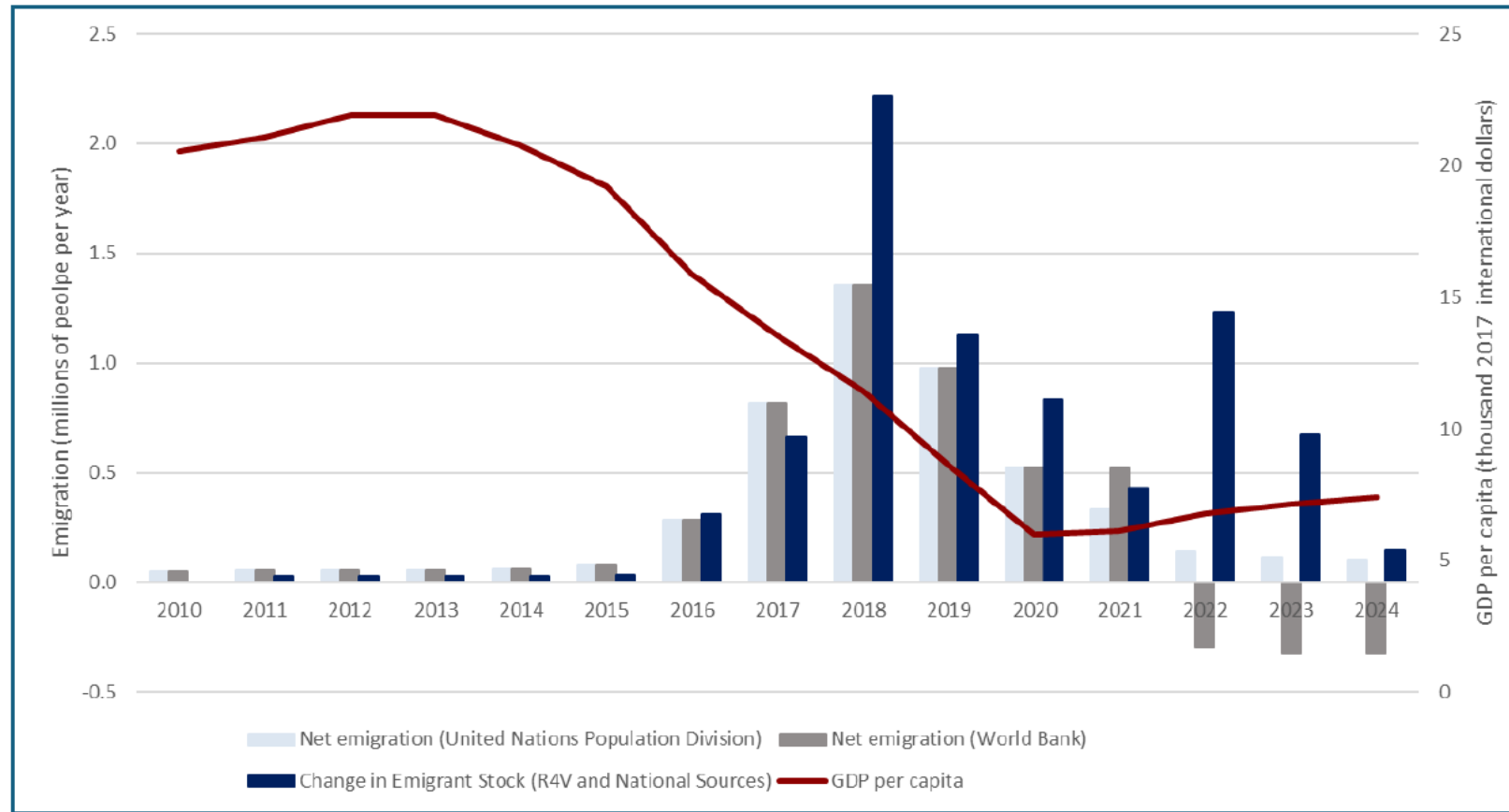
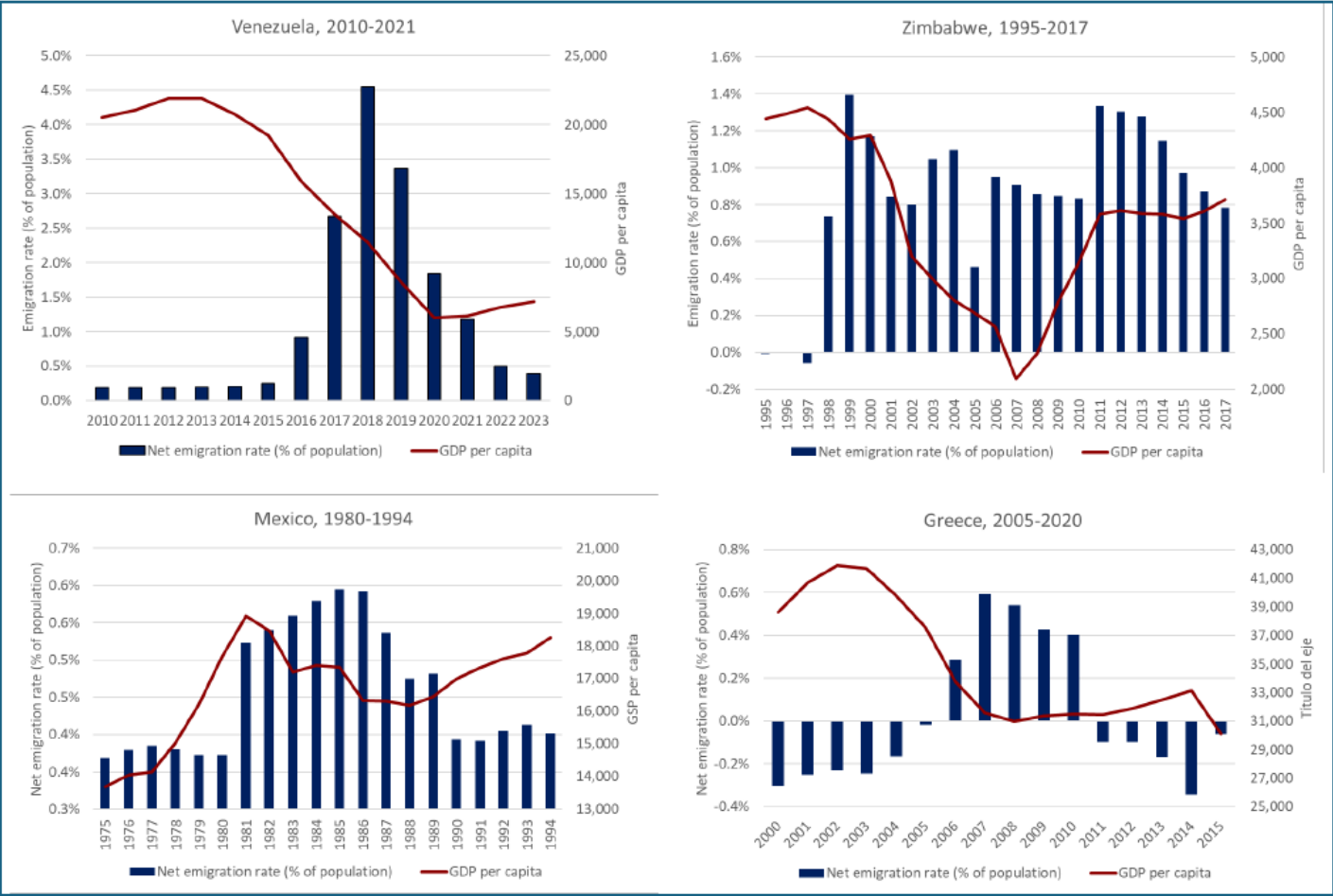


Figure 4: Emigration from Venezuela and per capita GDP, 2010-2024



Source: Own elaboration.

Figure 6: Emigration rates and per capita incomes, selected cases



Sources: Own elaboration based on World Bank and UN Population Division data.

Figure 8: Migration impact of different sanctions scenarios.

